The Status of Women in Sullivan County



STATUS OF WOMEN IN SULLIVAN COUNTY: AN OVERVIEW

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Indicator	DATA	COUNTY
		RANKING
		(of 95 Counties)
COMPOSITE EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS INDEX	39.60	25
Women's Annual Earnings	\$21,653	29
Women's Annual Earnings	\$21,033	23
Women's Earnings as a Percentage of Men's Earnings (Wage Gap)	69.4%	70
Women's Labor Force Participation Rate	41.1%	59
Female Unemployment Rate	4.6%	17
Women in Managerial or Professional Occupations	29.5%	23
COMPOSITE ECONOMIC AUTONOMY INDEX	32.13	11
Businesses that are Women-Owned (% of total)	24.0%	36
Women with a Four-Year College Degree (%)	15.8%	16
Women With a High School Diploma (%)	76.3%	16
Female High School Dropout Rate	8.0%	60
Women with any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage (%)	93.7%	25
Women Earning Incomes Below the Poverty Level (%)	14.0%	29
Single Female-Headed Households Living In Poverty (%)	10.0%	56
Adolescent Pregnancy Rate (Ages 10-19)	27.9	19

Report Overview: This publication on the Status of Women in Sullivan County is part of a statewide publication of the Tennessee Economic Council on Women, *The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties, 2004*. The Economic Council on Women is a State agency created under TCA § 4-50-100, et seq. by the One Hundredth General Assembly in 1998 to address the economic needs of Tennessee women.

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties **SULLIVAN**

Women have taken remarkable strides towards economic equality, from education to earnings to political participation. Women are now pursuing goals such as business ownership, leadership roles in their careers, and election to state and federal political office. However, obstacles still exist in the climb toward equality. Nationwide, equal numbers of men and women are obtaining four-year college degrees; however, these gains have not translated into pay equity. The average college-educated woman working full time earns \$44,200 a year compared to \$61,800 for men in the same category. Women are still under-represented in many of the highest paying, fastest growing sectors of the economy. Helping women break into these traditionally male-dominated areas like computer science, engineering, mathematics and technology, as well as all skilled-labor positions, gives women tools for self-sufficiency and understanding of their personal capabilities, and these advances are good for the economy of our counties and of our state.

Employment and Earnings

The employment and earnings index includes data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percent of women in managerial or professional occupations.

- Sullivan is in the top 25 counties in both employment and earnings and economic autonomy for women, and the county only ranks in the bottom half of counties in four indicators throughout the entire study.
- ♦ Women in Sullivan County earn, on average, \$10,000 less annually than their male counterparts.
- ♦ Women in Sullivan County are 4.8% less likely to work than women in neighboring Washington County, but the female unemployment rate in Sullivan is the same as the overall county unemployment rate.
- Among all working individuals in Sullivan County, over 28.6% work in managerial or professional occupations, but when only female workers are considered, that percentage increases slightly to 29.5%.

Economic Autonomy

The economic autonomy index includes information on educational attainment, business ownership and general quality of life issues.

- ♦ Sullivan ranks in the top 20 counties in three economic autonomy indicators: percent of women with a four-year college degree (15.8%), percent of women with a high school diploma (76.3%), and adolescent pregnancy rate (27.9 per 1,000 girls, aged 10-19).
- The percent of women in Sullivan County with a high school degree is higher than the percentage of all Tennesseans such a degree (75.9%) and the percent of all Sullivan County residents with a high school degree (75.8%).
- ♦ 18.1% of all county residents have bachelor's degree. Higher percentages of men than women in Sullivan County have at least a four-year college degree.
- With 14 percent of working women earning wages below the poverty level and 6.3% of women have no form of health insurance in Sullivan County.
- ♦ Though 9.7% of families are in poverty, the percentage rises to 31.4% for families with a female house-holder and no husband present.
- Despite making up 24 percent of the privately owned businesses in Sullivan County, women-owned businesses only account for 2.0% of the total sales and receipts of private firms in the county.

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties **SULLIVAN**

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		Sullivan County	Rank of Sullivan County	Highest Ranking County
Earnings	Median Annual Earnings for FT Females	\$21,653	29	Williamson: \$32,243
	Wage Gap	69.4%	70	Davidson: 82.1%
			1	T .
Employment	Female Labor Force Partici- pation Rate	41.1%	59	Rutherford: 50.9%
	Female Unemployment Rate	4.6%	17	Pickett: 1.5%
	Percent of Employed Fe- males in Management, Prof., and Related Occupations	29.5%	23	Anderson: 44.6%
	Women Owned Business % of Total	24.0%	36	Moore: 63.3%
Education	% of Females with 4 Year Degree or Better	15.8%	16	Williamson: 39.5%
	% of Females with High School Diploma (or equiva- lency) Female Dropout Rate	76.3% 8.0%	16	Williamson: 90.6% Clay/Pickett: 0.0%
Lifestyles	% of Women with any kind of Health Insurance Cover-			
Emestyles	age % of Women Living Below Poverty Level Incomes	93.7%	25	Williamson: 100% Williamson: 5.4%
	% of all Female Headed Households with Children in Poverty	10.0%	56	Williamson: 2.5%
	Rate of Pregnancy of Girls Aged 10-19 per 1000	27.9	19	Williamson: 1.2

ABOUT THE COUNCIL AND THIS REPORT

Sullivan County

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties report offers an economic profile of women in each county of Tennessee and examines how women's rights and equality vary among the counties. The report presents data and overall rankings in two categories of women's economic status: employment and earnings and economic autonomy. Indicators of women's status in each category make up the composite rankings of the counties.

The employment and earnings section presents data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percentage of women in managerial occupations.

The economic autonomy section includes information on the percentage of businesses owned by women, educational attainment levels, percentage of households headed by a single female, single female headed households living in poverty, percentage of women with health insurance, the high school dropout rate and the teen pregnancy rate.

The **Tennessee Economic Council on Women** was created in 1998 by the Tennessee General Assembly to assess Tennessee women's economic status. The Council develops and advocates solutions to address women's needs in order to help women achieve economic autonomy. In setting its priorities, the Council selects issues that are timely and likely to result in positive changes for women.

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Visit the Tennessee Economic Council on Women at www.tennesseewomen.org

Sources				
Earnings and Employment				
Median Annual Earnings for Full Time Employed Females	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Wage Gap (Female Earnings as a Percentage of Earnings)	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Labor Force Participation Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Unemployment Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Employed Females in Management, Professional, and Related Occupations	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Economic Autonomy				
Women-owned Business, Percent of total	Economic Census, 1997			
Percent of Females w/4yr Degree or Better	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Females with a High School Diploma (or equivalency)	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Dropout Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Women with Any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage	Tennessee Department of Health, 2002			
Percent of Women Living Below Poverty Level Incomes	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of all Female Headed Households with Children in Poverty	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Rate of Pregnancy of Girls Aged 10-19 per 1000	Tennessee Department of Health, 2002			
Voter Demographics and Elected County Officials	National Association of Counties			